

4. The Fourteenth Amendment protects civil rights and civil liberties.

- (a) Describe the difference between civil rights and civil liberties.
- (b) Identify the primary clause of the Fourteenth Amendment that is used to extend civil rights.
- (c) Describe a specific legislative action that extended civil rights to each of the following.
 - Women
 - Persons with disabilities
- (d) Identify the primary clause of the Fourteenth Amendment that is used to extend civil liberties.
- (e) Explain how civil liberties were incorporated by the Supreme Court in two of the following cases.
 - *Gideon v. Wainwright*
 - *Mapp v. Ohio*
 - *Miranda v. Arizona*

a) Civil rights refers to getting rights for those who have been discriminated against. Civil liberties are things that everyone is entitled to, such as the right to remain silent.

b) The Equal Protection clause is used to extend civil rights because no one shall be discriminated against based on skin color or race.

c) The 19th Amendment gave women the right to vote which extended their civil rights as they had been discriminated against for years because of their

ADDITIONAL ANSWER PAGE FOR QUESTION 4

gender. A law was passed forcing all public places to provide accommodations for those with disabilities. They have to have ramps or elevators for people in wheelchairs. Schools have to have specific teachers and classes that can help those with mental or physical disabilities.

d) The Due Process Clause is used to extend civil liberties.

e) In *Miranda v. Arizona* the Supreme Court decided that when someone is arrested the police have to explain that person's rights to them. All people arrested have the same rights, no one is given special treatment. In *Mapp v. Ohio* the Supreme Court decided that a person ~~can't~~ ~~can~~

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cannot self incriminate themselves, they do
not take the stand against themselves.